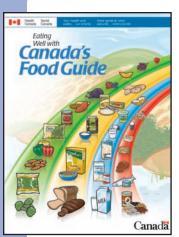
# Meal Planning Made Easy



For parents and caregivers looking for easy solutions to help children enjoy the pleasures of healthy eating

# Healthy Eating Just Got Easier!



### Parents and caregivers, say goodbye to mealtime stress

As a parent or caregiver, you know that healthy eating helps children grow and thrive. You also know that managing mealtimes and helping children develop healthy eating habits have their challenges – and, thankfully, their rewards too!

We all want to enjoy mealtimes together with delicious, healthy food that we can make easily. Now you have the ultimate tool to help you make that happen.

Meal Planning Made Easy is based on Eating Well with Canada's Food Guide Egg Farmers of Ontario is pleased to bring you **Meal Planning Made Easy**, created in partnership with the Home Child Care Association of Ontario and developed by a Registered Dietitian, Carol Harrison.

Carol has three children of her own. She has worked with parents, educators and caregivers for over 15 years and she knows the everyday challenges of feeding children. She offers trustworthy advice and solutions that work.



Carol Harrison BASc., RD





Home Child Care Association of Ontario Association Ontarienne de garde d'enfants à domicile

# The Information You're Hungry for...

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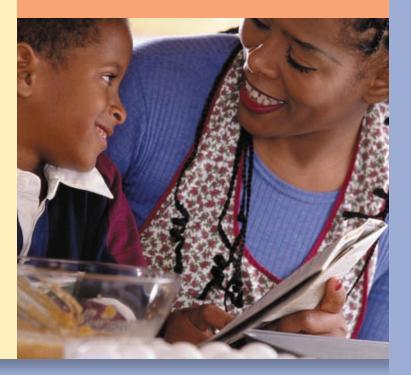
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#### Meal Planning Made Easy gets a "Thumbs up!"

"After reading the resource, I learned how to better plan meals and make mealtimes more enjoyable, and I learned new skills to feed a picky eater."

#### Parent, Toronto

"The hardest part about mealtimes is thinking of what to cook. This resource is full of great ideas, so I don't think I'll have that problem again!" Caregiver, Ottawa



# Everything You Need to Succeed is Here!

Step by step, we'll show you how to get started or enhance what you do already. Inside, you'll find:

- Tips for how to plan meals
- Meal planning checklists
- Seasonal sample meal plans
- Tear-out meal planning sheets •
- •

- Time- and money-saving advice
- Quick and tasty recipes
- Dietitian's tips
- ...and more!



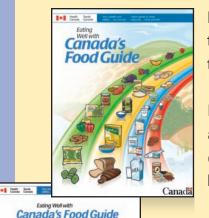
### Enjoy mealtimes

Make mealtimes easier and have some fun along the way too! When time permits, a small effort can make a meal special. Try:

- Pirate night. Serve only foods that you can eat with your hands – no utensils. Arrrgh!
- 2. Taking a trip. Visit a farmers' market, pick-your-own farm, ethnic food store or grocery store to gather ingredients for a meal or snack that you'll cook together.
- "Mystery Friday." Surprise the kids with a new recipe, ingredient or food. Offer hints throughout the week to build up the suspense.
- Eating your meal backwards. Start with dessert!
- Celebrating food from around the world. Try a new ethnic dish. Involve the children in the planning, shopping and cooking.

# Follow Canada's Food Guide

### For good health, the Food Guide recommends what foods and how much to offer a child for an entire day



Remember, children eat best when you *let them decide* what and how much to eat from the healthy choices that you serve. Children's appetites naturally go up and down. When they are growing quickly, they eat more, and when their growth slows down, they eat less.

If you have concerns about what or how much a child is eating, caregivers can talk to the child's parents, and parents can talk to their health-care provider.

#### FIND OUT MORE



Read Canada's Food Guide online at www.healthcanada.gc.ca/foodguide. At this website, you can also order a copy (it is available in 12 languages) and create your own Food Guide.

#### Did you know? Children who eat well by following Canada's Food Guide...

- Feel good about themselves
- Have a healthy body weight
- Have the energy to be active
- Have stronger bones
- Are less likely to be moody and irritable
- Learn better
- Enjoy overall better health



# Smart Tips for Meal Planning

There is no right or wrong way to plan meals. Do whatever works for you. Try these tips:

#### **Before starting:**

- Plan to use up what you have on hand first. Check the fridge, cupboards and freezer.
- Plan to include plenty of the foods from the "Foods to serve every day" chart (page 5).
- Check grocery flyers for specials.
- List any special dietary requirements (lactose intolerance, vegetarianism, etc.) to consider.
- Ask the children for input. They may be more likely to eat the food served.

#### Fill in the meal planning form:

- Starting on page 11, there are meal planning forms for you to tear out. The weekly planners do not include weekends. Most people find they benefit from planning during busy weekdays, and like to relax and be more flexible with meal planning on weekends.
- Start filling in the weekly charts with some of the healthy meals and snacks you often serve.
- Plan your meals to suit your activities for the week. If you are new to meal planning, you may find the checklist on pages 3-4 helpful.
- To protect your completed meal planning sheets so you can reuse them, try putting them in a plastic protective sheet and using a clip magnet to post it on your fridge.
- Need more ideas? Use the sample meal plans (pages 7-10) and recipes (pages 32-34) in this resource. Also, check out the cookbooks and websites listed on page 35.

#### **Check your meal plan:**

• Review the meal planning checklist (pages 3-4) and make changes as needed.

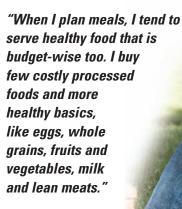
#### Make a shopping list:

• To save time, organize your list the way your grocery store is laid out. Keep the list on the fridge and add items as needed. When it's time to shop, you'll be ready to go!

### **MEAL PLANNING WORKS!**

"Meal planning keeps my week sane. I feel in control, and it's one less thing to worry about. I can really tell the difference in the weeks when I don't plan ahead."

Parent, Toronto



Caregiver, Kitchener

# Meal Planning Checklist

### How do your meal plans measure up?

#### FOR GOOD NUTRITION, AS OFTEN AS POSSIBLE, TRY TO:

- Ask parents and children to provide input for the meal plan.
- Serve mainly (about 80%) foods from the *"Foods to serve every day"* chart (page 5). When serving the "sometimes" or "limit" foods shown on page 6, offer them in small portions alongside more nutritious choices or as part of a meal (for example, a small scoop of ice cream with fruit topping for dessert).
- Serve foods from three or four Food Groups for breakfast.
- Serve foods from three or four Food Groups for lunch and dinner.
- Serve foods from two or three Food Groups for snacks, and try to include choices from Food Groups missed at a previous mealtime.
- Avoid serving snacks high in sugar, such as dried fruits, which may promote cavities.
- Avoid (or limit to once a week) processed foods (hot dogs, corn dogs, frozen pizzas, canned soups, breaded meat/fish/poultry, boxed macaroni and cheese, etc.).
- Avoid repeating the same meal ideas within the week (for example, serving pizza twice a week).

#### **Better beverages**

Stick with these tips to serve your child the right drinks at the right time.

- Offer water when your child is thirsty or active, and when the weather is hot.
- To avoid spoiling a child's appetite, serve only water between meals and snacks.
- Limit 100% juice for the entire day to 1/2 cup (125 mL) for 2- to 5-year-olds and 1/2 -1 cup (125 - 250 mL) for 6- to 12-year-olds. Children get more nutrients by eating the vegetable or fruit.
- Give children 2 cups (500 mL) of 1% or 2% milk or fortified soy beverage per day.
- Avoid serving sugary drinks that offer few or no nutrients, such as: iced tea, fruit cocktails, fruit punches, lemonade, fruit drinks, sports drinks, and soft drinks or pop.

# Meal Planning Checklist

### How child-friendly are your meal plans and mealtimes?

#### For child-friendly meals:

- Ask children to wash their hands before eating.
- Have children help prepare and serve food often. (They may be more likely to eat it.)
- Serve meals and snacks at the same times each day. Offer preschoolers food every 2-3 hours and school-agers every 3-4 hours. This provides children enough food, but won't spoil their appetites for the next meal or snack.
- Sit and eat with children without distractions such as TV or toys. This can lead to overeating and leave less time for socializing.
- Help children eat successfully by offering child-sized cups, plates and utensils, and make sure they can sit comfortably at the table.
- Have food ready when children sit down to eat. No waiting means no whining!
- Let children eat at a relaxed pace. Those who finish first may do a quiet activity or wash their hands and brush their teeth.
- Provide a variety of well-matched flavours, colours, temperatures and textures (smooth/chunky consistencies, cooked, raw, crunchy, chewy, crispy) and shapes (shredded, strips, cubes, chunks, slices).

- Serve younger children (ages 3-6) some foods they can eat with their fingers (hard-cooked eggs, veggies and dip).
- Serve foods separately (meat and veggies) more often and introduce mixed dishes (such as stews) gradually. It takes time to get used to eating foods mixed together.
- Put food in bowls and platters on the table where children can help themselves. Letting them choose what and how much to eat from the healthy choices offered helps avoid mealtime conflict.
- Make one meal, not separate meals. Serve at least one food your child will eat (even bread) at every meal so he or she won't go hungry.
- Offer meals and snacks that respect cultural and religious food habits, vegetarianism and health-related food restrictions.

#### **Reduce risks for choking**

Any food can cause choking. Children of any age can choke on food, especially children aged 3-5. That's why it is important to always supervise children when they are eating.

At meals and snack times, have children sit down, and keep kidding around to a minimum. You should also:

- Cut grapes into quarters.
- Grate or steam hard vegetables.
- *Remove pits and seeds from fruit and cut into pieces.*
- Spread peanut butter thinly. Never serve it on a spoon.
- Cut hot dogs and sausages into long strips, and then into bite-sized pieces. (Note that these foods are not very nutritious.)
- Avoid serving popcorn, raisins, nuts and hard, round candies to children under 5.

# What Foods Are Healthier Choices?

The next three charts can help you choose which foods to serve every day or serve sometimes, and which ones to limit. The *"Foods to serve every day"* choices are minimally processed and contain less fat, salt (sodium) and sugar, and provide more vitamins, minerals and fibre. Read labels to choose the better brands. Serve these foods most of the time (about 80%).

**TRY THIS**: Check off the foods that you serve. Then go back and think – do you serve them as suggested (every day, sometimes or in limited amounts)? Are there any foods from the *"Foods to serve every day"* chart that you could offer more often or add to your meal plans?

FOODS TO SERVE EVERY DAY							
VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	GRAIN PRODUCTS	MILK AND ALTERNATIVES	MEAT AND ALTERNATIVES				
<ul> <li>Fresh vegetables and fruit when in season, and frozen or canned at other times</li> <li>Dark-green vegetables: broccoli, bok choy, peas, green beans, cabbage, fiddleheads, romaine lettuce, spinach</li> <li>Orange vegetables and fruit: carrots, squash, pumpkin, yams or sweet potatoes, cantaloupes, apricots, nectarines</li> <li>Unsweetened 100% fruit juice: grape, orange, pineapple, apple</li> <li>Homemade frozen fruit-juice bars made with 100% fruit juice</li> <li>Homemade vegetable soups: tomato, carrot, butternut squash</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unsweetened whole-grain cereals (such as oatmeal) with 4 grams or more of fibre per serving</li> <li>Whole-grain or whole-wheat: bread, bannock, tortillas, bagels, pitas, buns, crackers, English muffins, pancakes</li> <li>Homemade muffins made with whole grains (oats)</li> <li>Whole-wheat noodles, pasta, brown rice, couscous</li> <li>Wild rice, bulgur, millet, barley</li> <li>Whole-wheat roti, chapati, naan</li> <li>Chinese steamed buns</li> <li>White bread, white rice, enriched pasta (refined grains can be important sources of folate)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Powdered milk</li> <li>Milk: skim, 1%, 2%</li> <li>Chocolate milk</li> <li>Fortified soy beverage</li> <li>Canned milk (evaporated)</li> <li>Soups made with milk</li> <li>Yogurt</li> <li>Smoothies made with milk/yogurt</li> <li>Kefir (yogurt drink)</li> <li>Hard cheeses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eggs: regular, omega-3</li> <li>Tofu</li> <li>Beans, peas, lentils</li> <li>Hummus</li> <li>Peanut butter, nut butters</li> <li>Nuts, seeds (plain, unsalted)</li> <li>Fish*, seafood</li> <li>Canned light tuna, sardines, salmon (in water)*</li> <li>Frozen fish: smelt, tilapia, salmon, haddock, Boston bluefish, ocean perch*</li> <li>Chicken, turkey</li> <li>Lean beef/pork: stew meat, shoulder pork, chuck/blade, brisket point, cross rib, sirloin tip, outside round or bottom, inside round</li> <li>Lean or extra-lean ground meat, or regular ground meat that is well cooked and rinsed of excess fat</li> </ul>				
Serve one green and one orange vegetable each day.	Make half of the grain product choices whole grains each day.	Serve 2 cups (500 mL) of milk or fortified soy beverage each day.	Serve meat alternatives often.				
<i>Offer vegetables and fruits more often than 100% juice.</i>	When adding sauces and spreads, use small amounts.	<i>Compare labels to choose lower-fat cheese and yogurt.</i>	Trim fat from meats and skin from poultry. Cook with little or no added fat: roast, grill or bake.				

# Foods to Serve Sometimes and Limit

FOODS TO SERVE SOMETIMES								
VEGETABLES AND FRUIT         GRAIN PRODUCTS         MILK AND ALTERNATIVES         MEAT AND ALTERNATIVES								
Vegetables with sauces or breadingGranola bars (plain)Pudding made with milkLow-fat fish sticks*Dried fruit: raisins, cranberries, apricotsPretzels (unsalted)MilkshakesLow-fat fish sticks*Cookies: oatmeal, peanut butter, dried fruit-filled (such as fig), gingersnaps, graham wafersFrozen yogurtLow-fat fish sticks*Biscuits, scones, small store-bought muffinsProcessed cheese slicesProcessed cheese slices								
Foods to LIMIt         Pastries, Danishes       Sweetened fruit juices         Fried bread       Sports drinks         Cakes, pies, sticky buns, donuts, tarts       Sports drinks         Pre-sweetened cereals       Coffee beverages (such as icy cappuccinos)         Syrups, jams       Potato chips, nacho chips         Freach fries, onion rings       Ketchup, mustard, relish         Instant noodle soups       Marshmallows         Soft drinks, pop, diet pop       Marshmallows         Vhipped cream, whipped topping       Canned meats (such as corned beef)         Bacon and back bacon       Sour cream								

# Sample Fall Menu



# Sample Winter Menu



# Sample Spring Menu

### **Enjoy Spring! GREAT SEASONAL IDEAS:**

**Asparagus** Try in casseroles, omelettes and couscous, and on pizza.

#### **Cucumbers**

Try with dip or fresh salsa, and in sandwiches and wraps.

#### **Greenhouse tomatoes**

Try stuffed with egg salad, and in pasta sauce and a vegetable panini sandwich.

#### **Greenhouse rhubarb**

Try in muffins, guick breads and rhubarb crisp, and in fruit sauce over French toast and pancakes.

#### Find out more:

Visit www.foodlandontario.ca to find pick-your-own locations, see what's in season and locally available, and get recipes.



MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	DIFTITIO		
BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	DIETITIAN		
Pancakes (recipe, page 32) with puréed frozen berries mixed with a little maple syrup Milk	Orange-pineapple yogurt smoothie Mini oatmeal muffin Water	Open-faced peanut butter sandwich on cinnamon-raisin toast Pear or apple slices Milk	Whole-wheat toast Scrambled eggs Fruit cup Milk	Banana bread French toast Orange wedges Milk	Monkey s monkey o Let children see		
					vegetables ar at most meals		
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	snack times. H		
Canned water- or juice-packed peach slices Vanilla yogurt Water	Whole-grain bagel with veggie cream cheese (grated carrot, diced red pepper) 100% orange juice	Egg salad dip with fresh veggies (snow peas, daikon, carrots) Water	Hummus with naan wedges, cucumbers and peppers Water	Whole-wheat couscous with sliced apricots and sunflower seeds 100% pineapple juice	70% of children eat the recommon five servings of bles and fruit ea Those children a		
LUNCH	LUNGH	LUNCH	LUNGH	LUNCH	likely to be ov		
Baked chicken and sweet potato wedges Brown rice Sliced cold cooked beets Milk	Asparagus and Cheddar soup Hard-cooked egg Whole-grain bread or roll Canned fruit salad with fresh melon Milk	Baked fish fingers Pink rice (made with 1/2 vegetable juice) Carrots Yogurt-granola parfait Milk	Asian beef and broccoli noodle salad (leftover spaghetti) Sesame seed carrots Gingerbread cookie Soy beverage	Turkey and veggie chili Cornbread mini muffins Plum Milk	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2004		
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK			
Veggies (peppers, snow peas) with yogurt dip 100% cranberry juice or blend	Chicken (leftover) quesadillas made with whole-wheat tortillas plus salsa for dipping Water	Cubed fruit (mango, pineapple, apples) with mild cheese Water	Warmed bread pudding Milk	Fruit jelly (jelly powder prepared with 100% apple juice and canned fruit) served with a scoop of fruit yogurt Water			
DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER			
Egg 'n' Cheese Pog (recipe, page 34) Purple and green cabbage coleslaw Apple and rhubarb crisp Water	Vegetarian lasagna Garlic bread Steamed green beans Chocolate milk	Meatballs (recipe, page 34) and tomato sauce over whole-wheat spaghetti Orange and kiwi salad Soy beverage	Tuna noodle casserole Green salad Yogurt with granola and canned apricots Water	Asparagus strata (egg casserole) Sliced tomatoes and cucumbers Pear crisp Mango (frozen) smoothie			

### onkey see, onkey do! dren see you eat oles and/or fruits meals and

# Sample Summer Menu



# Meal Planner Fall WINTER SPRING SUMMER

# Smart shopping to save money

- Buy meat alternatives more often. Meats can be expensive. Try these less costly and super-nutritious alternatives: eggs, canned fish\*, beans and tofu.
- 2. Buy healthy basics from the store perimeter: vegetables and fruit, grain products, milk or soy beverage, eggs, meats and frozen veggies, fruit, and 100% concentrated juice. Shop the aisles for canned fish\*, beans, canned veggies and fruits, whole-grain cereals and pasta, and brown rice.
- 3. Buy foods in their natural state rather than processed convenience foods. Convenience can be costly, and packaged foods are often less nutritious. For example, instead of frozen pizza, make your own whole-wheat pita pizzas.
- 4. Buy fresh produce in season, and frozen or canned produce at other times.
- 5. Compare bulk, "no name" and store-brand prices.

\*Call EatRight Ontario at 1-877-510-510-2 to find out about choosing fish wisely.

Wondering what brand of bread to buy? Find tips for label reading on page 14.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	DIETITIAN'S TIP:
	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	Processed foods
						Children may love processed foods (hot dogs, French fries, fast
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	- - 		food, frozen pizzas), but the reality is that
•	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	regularly serving these
						nutritionally poor items can lead to overweight
				•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	and long-term health
				• • •		problems. Instead, choose easy meals
	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	made with healthy
						basics, such as whole grains, vegetables, eggs,
				•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	lean meats and milk.
						-
	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
				0 0 0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	
•				• • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Egg-filled Tortilla Cups Recipe, page 33
				• • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	11001p0, pago 00
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

11

# A Dozen Ways to Save!

#### Check off new tips you would like to try:

- 1. Pick your own produce at farms or buy it in season. Learn more at www.foodlandontario.ca.
- 2. Check the price per kilogram (or pound) to compare the cost of whole chickens to chicken pieces, and beef/pork/poultry in family-sized packages to smaller packages.
- 3. Use unit pricing (found on the shelf) to compare prices on canned and packaged goods.
- 4. Choose larger containers of food (yogurt, milk, cereals) and pre-bagged buns and produce (apples, oranges) over individual ones.
- 5. Choose better fish buys: canned light tuna, canned salmon and sardines.\*
- **6.** Buy meats, poultry and fish that are not breaded, seasoned or basted/flavoured.
- 7. Check the Best Before dates on milk, eggs and bread to buy the freshest items.
- 8. Choose frozen 100% juice concentrate over juice in cartons.
- 9. Buy milk powder for cooking (muffins, scrambled eggs).

- 10. Buy breads on sale or "day old." Freeze extras for up to six weeks. Use in bread pudding or French toast, or press into a muffin tin to make crusts for mini quiches.
- 11. Choose unsweetened whole-grain cereals (oatmeal in bulk, O-shaped) with 4 or more grams of fibre per serving.
- **12.** Buy extras of sale items that you can store safely for a long time (brown rice).

\*Call EatRight Ontario at 1-877-510-510-2 to find out about choosing fish wisely.



## Buy alternatives to meat more often and SAVE!

### Meats are generally the most expensive items on our grocery list.

The Food Guide recommends eating meat alternatives more often – they are nutritious, less costly and easy to prepare. Try to:

- Serve meatless meals, such as quiche, vegetarian chili or bean burritos, a few times a week.
- Substitute meat alternatives that are always good buys, such as eggs, beans, lentils, canned fish\* and tofu, for part or all of the meat in recipes. Two eggs (one serving) cost about 40 cents, and a serving of canned beans is about the same. Now that's great nutritional value!

# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER



# Shopping for Good Value AND Good Nutrition

Healthy eating starts with shopping for healthy food. Read labels to compare brands for the best nutritional value. Check the Nutrition Facts table. Here's how:

#### Nutrition Facts Valeur nutritive

	Daily Value uotidienne
Calories / Calories 80	
Total Fat / Lipides 0.5 g	1 %
Saturated / saturés 0g + Trans / trans 0g	0 %
Cholesterol / Cholestérol 0 mg	3
Sodium / Sodium 260 mg	11 %
Total Carbohydrate / Glucides 1	5g <b>5</b> %
Fibre / Fibres 1g	4%
Sugars / Sucres 1 g	_
Protein / Protéines 2g	
Vitamin A / Vitamine A	0%
Vitamin C / Vitamine C	0 %
Calcium / Calcium	0%
Iron / Fer	8%

#### Look for more:

- Fibre
  Vitamins
- Minerals

#### Look for less:

- Fat
- Salt (sodium)
- Calories

### Look for processed foods with zero or no:

• Trans fat (avoid products with partially hydrogenated fats/oils)

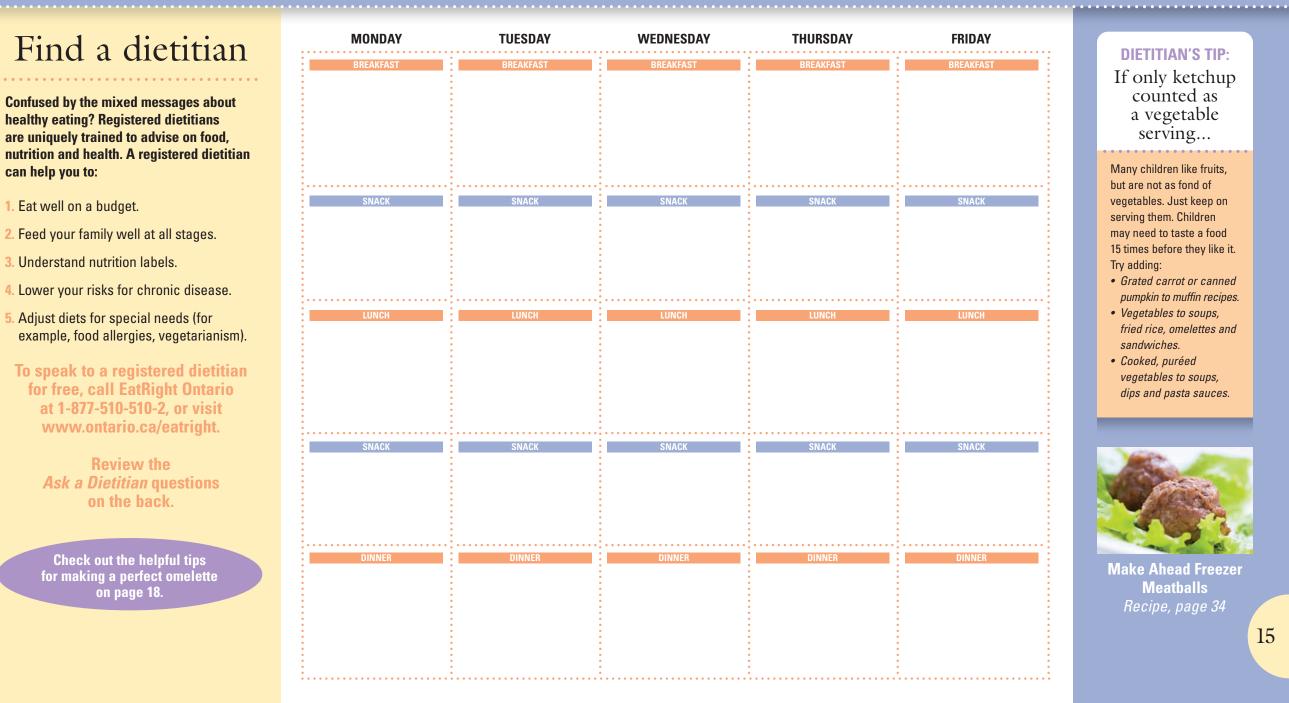
Note: Researchers do not believe that natural trans fat, found in animal foods like beef and cheese, has the same bad health effects as the man-made trans fat often used in baked goods, fried foods and other processed foods.

#### Community programs can help you save!

### Contact your local public health unit to find out if your community has:

- **Community Food Advisor Program:** Learn about shopping on a budget, healthy eating, cooking and food safety from trained people in your community. Visit the Nutrition Resource Centre at www.nutritionrc.ca to find out more.
- Community gardens: Grow your own food on shared land.
- Collective kitchens: In small groups, plan, shop for and cook meals together, enjoying the company and cost savings of large-volume cooking.
- Good Food Box Program: Save more! Buy high-quality vegetables and fruit bought directly from farmers or the Ontario Food Terminal.
- Farmers' markets: Buy locally grown produce in season at reasonable prices.
- Pick-your-own farms: Go to www.foodlandontario.ca to find out locations and what's in season, and get seasonal recipes.

# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER



# Ask a Dietitian



*Carol has over 15 years' experience working with child-care providers, daycare cooks and parents, helping to make healthy eating easier.* 

Carol Harrison, BASc., RD

#### **QUESTION**

In my home child care, I have a few picky eaters. How can I help them to eat right?

#### **ANSWER**

While it's common for children to be picky eaters, helping them eat well can seem like a mystery. Give these ideas a try:

- **1.** Eat the same meal together. In time, children will follow your good example.
- 2. Keep mealtimes pleasant. Avoid making a fuss or pressuring children to eat. An upset child will not eat well.
- Let children decide what and how much to eat from the healthy foods served. Getting children to eat more than they want to can lead to overweight.
- 4. Let children help with shopping and cooking. They may be more likely to try new foods.
- 5. Discuss any concerns with the parent.

#### QUESTION

#### I find I make separate meals to please the children. What should I do?

#### **ANSWER**

Serve one meal for everyone that includes at least one Food Group food children will eat (for example, bread or rice). Do not make separate meals – the children will start to expect it. They will not learn to eat a variety of foods if you only serve what they want.

#### QUESTION

I don't want to overdo convenience foods, but let's face it – kids like them, and I struggle to get them to try new foods. Any tips?

#### **ANSWER**

Give it some time and try these ideas. Serve new foods when children are hungry. Offer them in small amounts alongside familiar foods. Let the children see you eating and enjoying new foods often. Getting children to help grow, pick, shop for and cook food can

for and cook food ca help too. Remember, children may need to taste a food 15 times before they like it, so keep trying it in different ways.

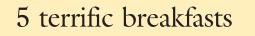
#### Give eggs a break!

Eggs are a highly nutritious food. They offer 14 essential nutrients and are an excellent source of protein. The message to limit eggs to a couple a week is nutritional nonsense. Healthy adults and children can enjoy eggs several times a week, or even an egg a day. Serve them for breakfast, lunch, snack or a quick dinner – kids love them!

# **Try stuffed French toast.** Dip a banana-peanut butter sandwich in a beaten-egg mixture and cook just as you would French toast.

Find more delicious ideas at www.getcracking.ca.

# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER



- Jiffy microwaved eggs: Beat one egg and one tablespoon (15 mL) milk in a microwavesafe mug. Microwave for 45-60 seconds on medium-high (70% power). Stuff the cooked egg into a whole-wheat pita. Serve with canned fruit and milk or soy beverage.
- Peachy porridge: Make quick-cooking oats with milk. Stir in some cinnamon and diced canned peaches.
- 3. Ready-to-eat banana French toast: Make French toast with a twist. Blend a ripe banana with the milk and eggs until smooth. Freeze the cooked French toast for up to two months (separate slices with waxed paper). Reheat in the microwave. Serve with orange slices and hot cocoa.
- 4. Cheesy tortilla: Grate cheese over a tortilla; fold it in half and microwave for 20 seconds on high power. Top with salsa and serve with a small apple and milk.
- Breakfast to go: Pack a hard-cooked egg, a small chunk of cheese, crackers, grapes and water in a reusable container.

Find more recipes at: www.getcracking.ca

Got a question about food safety? Check out page 20.

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	
BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	<b>DIETITIAN'S TIP:</b> Make time for breakfast
					Teach children that no matter how busy life gets, every day should
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	start with a good breakfast, and that means foods from at least three Food Groups. Include a source of protein, such as cheese, eggs or peanut butter.
LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	Mairlyn's Pancake Mix
DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	Recipe, page 32

17

# Cook Up a Tasty Breakfast

#### **HOW TO MAKE A PERFECT OMELETTE**

*Children eat food that tastes good to them. You're more likely to have success with eggs and other foods if they're cooked to perfection. Here's how:* 

#### **BASIC OMELETTE\***

(Makes 1 serving) 2 eggs 2 then (20 mL) water

- 2 tbsp (30 mL) water Filling of choice
- 1. Whisk together eggs and water.
- Lightly butter, oil or spray an 8-inch (20 cm) skillet and place over medium-high heat.
- 3. Pour in egg mixture. It should set at the edges almost immediately. With a spatula, gently push cooked portions toward the centre. Tilt and rotate skillet to allow uncooked egg to flow into empty spaces.
- When egg is almost set on the surface but still looks moist, cover half with filling.
- 5. Slip spatula under unfilled side, fold omelette in half and slide onto a plate.



#### SUPER TIPS:

- Cook omelettes quickly (in about a minute) over medium-high heat. Prepare filling ahead of time.
- Use water for a light, airy omelette. (Milk is great for creamy scrambled eggs).
- Make individual omelettes rather than one large one. Smaller omelettes are lighter, fluffier and easier to handle. An 8-inch (20 cm) skillet works best for a 2-egg omelette.

Egg Farmers of Ontario, www.getcracking.ca

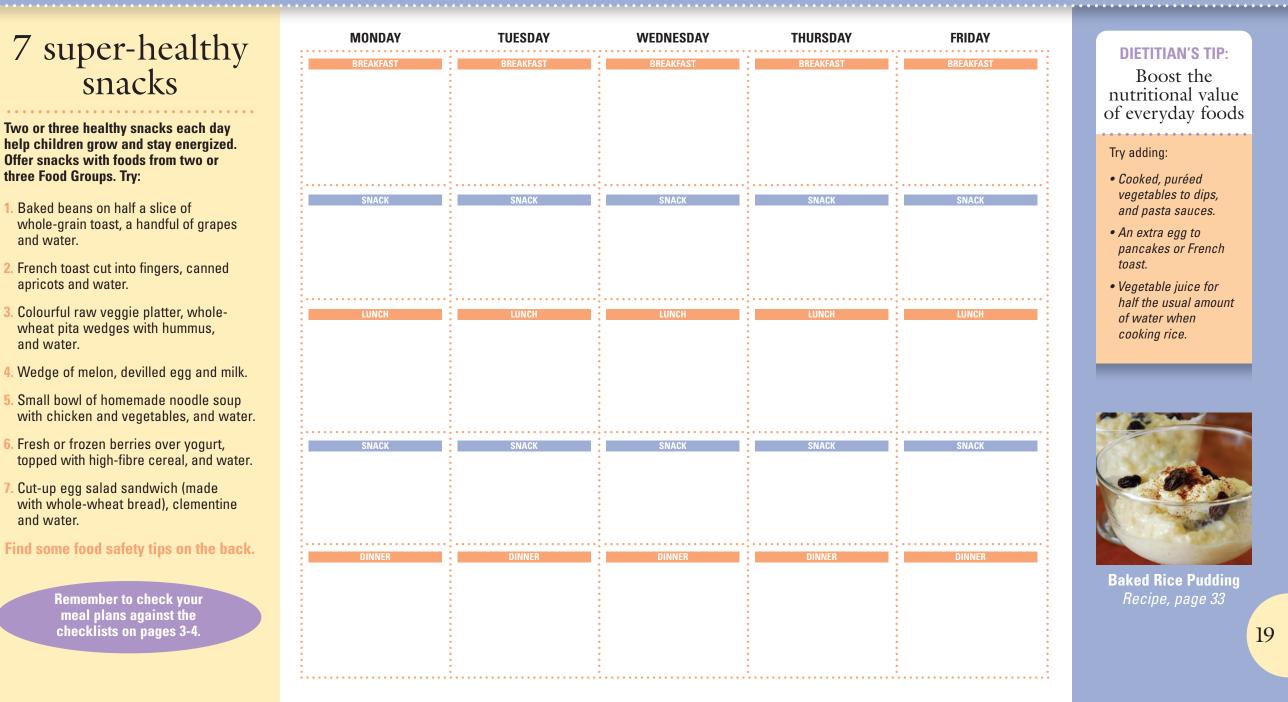
#### Did you know?

Children who eat breakfast generally have a higher intake of vitamins, minerals and other nutrients that can help fuel active learning and play. Research also shows that children who eat breakfast:

- Are able to concentrate better in class.
- Have fewer behavioural issues at school.
- Tend to have healthier diets overall.
- Are less likely to be overweight.

KidsHealth, Ready, Set, Breakfast, www.kidshealth.org

# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER



# Food Safety Matters

### Keeping your children safe from food poisoning can be easy. It's important to keep these tips in mind:

#### **CLEAN**

- For proper handwashing, teach children how (20 seconds in warm, soapy water), when (before cooking, after handling pets, etc.) and why (to avoid spreading germs).
- Get into the habit of washing cutting boards, counters (use 1 tsp/5 mL bleach with 3 cups/750 mL water), utensils, mixing bowls, etc., (use hot soapy water) before using them for other tasks.
- Change tea towels daily and wash them in hot water.

#### **DID YOU KNOW?**

Proper handwashing may reduce food-borne illnesses by half!

#### **SEPARATE**

You can avoid spreading bacteria from raw meat, poultry or seafood with these tips:

- Use two cutting boards one for fresh produce and one for raw meats or seafood.
- Wash everything (hands, bowls, etc.) that comes into contact with raw meats or seafood.
- Keep raw meats in well-sealed containers at the bottom of the fridge, where their juices will not touch other foods or surfaces.

#### CHILL

- Refrigerate or freeze perishables, leftovers and prepared foods quickly within two hours of preparing them. If the weather is hot, chill the food within one hour.
- Cool large batches of hot foods quickly in shallow containers in the fridge.
- Set your fridge temperature to be lower than 4°C/40°F. Check the temperature with a fridge thermometer.

#### COOK

• Use a food thermometer. This is the ONLY way to tell if your food has reached a high enough internal temperature to destroy harmful bacteria. Visit www.befoodsafe.ca for a complete temperature chart.



#### Food safety questions and answers

### **QUESTION** Is it safe to store milk and eggs on the inside of the fridge door?

ANSWER Store milk and eggs in the main part of the fridge, where it is colder. Keep eggs in their carton – this helps them stay fresh, and you can check the Best Before date too.

### **QUESTION** How can I keep food safe to eat when packing a picnic?

ANSWER Start by preparing all the food safely. Keep hot foods hot using a Thermos, and keep cold foods cold by using a cooler, ice, cold packs and/or frozen juice containers.



# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER

Helping children get enough DHA

There is a lot of interest these days in DHA – that's the omega-3 fat that is important for healthy brain development. While there are more and more food products with added DHA on the market, fatty fish such as salmon, herring and mackerel are some of the best sources.

The next best source is omega-3 eggs. From just one egg, a child aged 1-8 will get over 80% of the DHA he or she needs daily. You can find smaller amounts in specialty milk products, breads and juices.

> Get seasonal ideas to jump-start your meal plan. See pages 7-10.

BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	DIETITIAN'S TIP:
					Get the lowdown on fats
					Eat small amounts (a total of 2-3 tbsp, or 30-45 mL, per day) of unsaturated fat
					That includes cooking oils
SNACK	SINALK	SINAUN	SINALK	SNACK	salad dressing, margarine and mayonnaise. Canola, olive and soybean oils are good choices, as are soft margarines that are low in trans and saturated fats. Limit butter, hard
LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	margarines, lard and shortening.
					2000
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	
					Baked Cinnamon
DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	<b>French Toast</b> <i>Recipe, page 32</i>
	9 9 9	•			

# Eating Foods From Different Cultures

### **Go Global!**

- **Try a new recipe**. Find a multicultural cookbook at the library or go online.
- **Visit an ethnic food market.** Ask the staff for tips on preparing the foods.
- **Plan a world food tour.** Each month, try a new cuisine. Invite the children to rate each item served.
- Ask others. Ask the parents of children in your care for ideas and recipes from their culture or faith, and find out what food traditions (if any) they practise.



#### COMMON QUESTIONS ABOUT CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS FOOD TRADITIONS

#### QUESTION

How can I plan meals for children from a culture different than my own?

#### **ANSWER**

You should plan menus with the needs of the child in mind, and that includes respecting his or her food traditions as much as possible. Start by talking with the parents about the foods eaten at home. The child may or may not eat traditional foods. Review your meal plans with the parents to find out if any changes are needed.

#### QUESTION

I am new to Canada. Is it okay to serve my traditional foods to the children in my home child care?

#### **ANSWER**

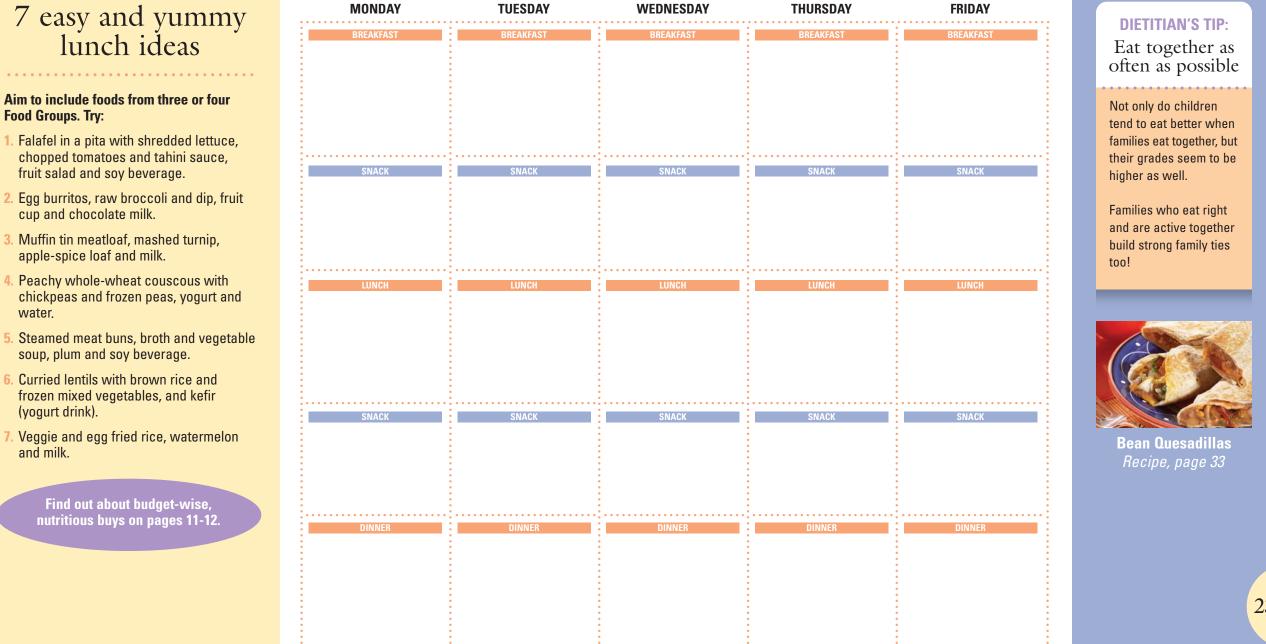
Yes, absolutely. Include the healthiest choices from your own culture to add variety to the meal plan and teach the children about foods from around the world.

### Surprising facts about hard-cooked (boiled) eggs

- Choose eggs that have been in the fridge for at least five days for hardcooking. They will be easier to peel. It also helps to crack the shell all over, roll the egg between your hands to loosen the shell, then begin peeling at the wide end of the egg.
- Prevent the greenish ring that sometimes forms around the yolk by not overcooking the eggs. (The green colour may turn off some kids.) Find a recommended technique for hard-cooking at www.getcracking.ca.
- You can refrigerate hard-cooked eggs for a week.



### Meal Planner . WINTER SPRING **SUMMER**



water.

and milk.

# A Helping Hand with Lunches

#### **EASY, TIME-SAVING TIPS**

- Make extra dinner and reinvent the leftovers for lunch, or freeze them for lunch another day.
- Hard-cook (boil) a dozen eggs and they'll keep for a week in the fridge. Use for egg salad, slice over a green salad, make devilled eggs, or enjoy as part of a snack.
- Involve your children. They can wash fruit, crack and beat eggs, wrap sandwiches, clean lunch bags and brainstorm lunch ideas. You may find less food is wasted.
- Keep all "lunch stuff" insulated bags, reusable containers, Thermoses, etc. – in one spot so it's easy for children to help pack lunch.
- Make lunches the night before or start a slow-cooker lunch early in the morning.
- Bake French toast in the oven you can cook 6-8 slices at a time and freeze extras for up to two months.
- Cook meatloaf in muffin tins to cut the cooking time in half.

# canned light tuna) some zip. Add chopped pears, apples, kiwi, canned pineapple, peaches or halved grapes. Add colour and crunch to a whole-wheat pita stuffed with egg salad. Try red leaf lettuce, shredded carrots or purple cabbage, snow peas, pepper rings or halved grape tomatoes. Add well-mashed sweet potatoes or puréed roasted red peppers to hummus. Use as a dip or sandwich

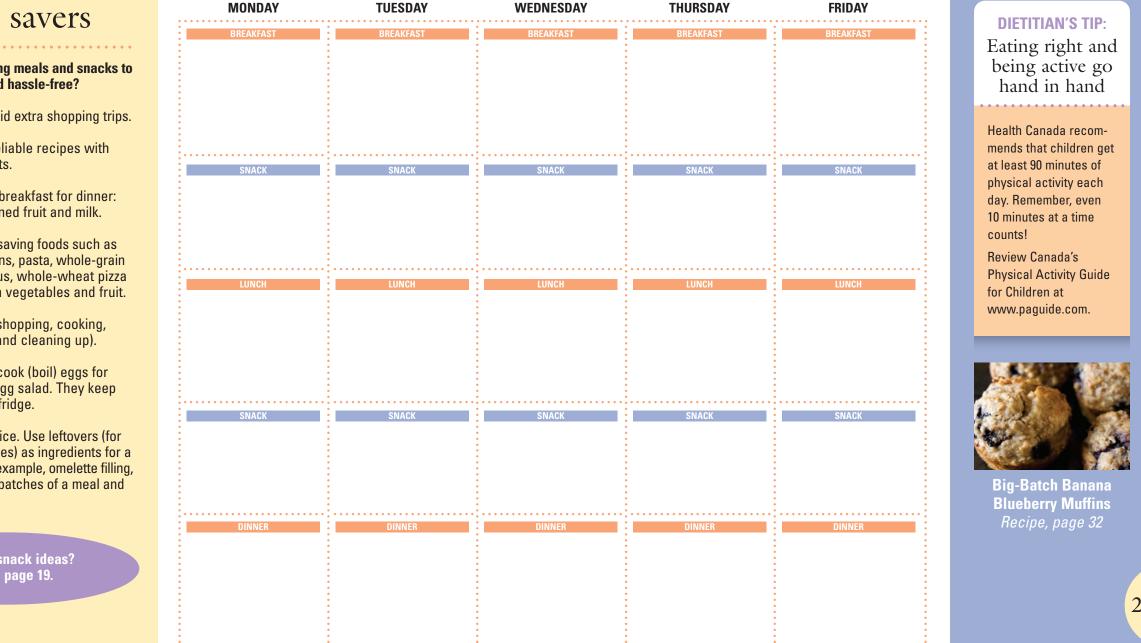
 Top French toast fingers with fresh or frozen berries. Dust with icing sugar.

spread.

**Tasty lunch twists** 

Give tuna salad (made with

#### Meal Planner WINTER **SPRING SUMMER**



### Time savers

#### Having trouble getting meals and snacks to the table on time and hassle-free?

- Plan ahead to avoid extra shopping trips.
- Choose simple, reliable recipes with healthy ingredients.
- For a change, try breakfast for dinner: French toast, canned fruit and milk.
- Stock up on time-saving foods such as eggs, canned beans, pasta, whole-grain couscous, hummus, whole-wheat pizza crusts, and frozen vegetables and fruit.
- Share the tasks (shopping, cooking, setting the table and cleaning up).
- Get ahead. Hard-cook (boil) eggs for devilled eggs or egg salad. They keep for a week in the fridge.
- Cook once, eat twice. Use leftovers (for example, vegetables) as ingredients for a different dish (for example, omelette filling, soups). Cook two batches of a meal and freeze one.

**Stuck for snack ideas?** Turn to page 19.

# Time-Saving Ideas

### Top six time-saving appliances

Everyone loves a great-tasting, healthy meal. Make it easy by using these terrific time savers:

#### **1. LARGE ELECTRIC SKILLET**

It's great for cooking several grilled cheese sandwiches, slices of French toast, pancakes and eggs at one time.

#### 2. RICE COOKER

There is no cooking here – just put the rice and water into the cooker, hit the button and forget about it!

#### **3. MICROWAVE OVEN**

Cook and serve food in the same dish for faster cleanup. Also try cooking oatmeal, eggs and sweet potatoes, and steaming vegetables. Remember to use microwave-safe cookware.

#### **4. PRESSURE COOKER**

This looks like a regular pot but has a tight-fitting lid that locks shut. The heat and pressure rise, cooking food such as less-tender meats in half the time. Be sure to read the manual for proper handling.

#### **5. SLOW COOKER**

The night before, add ingredients to the removable ceramic pot and refrigerate. In the morning, you'll be all set to go. Use the removable pot as your serving dish for easy cleanup. Try stews, soups, chili, beans and more.

#### 6. TOASTER OVEN

Not only is it great for toasting bread and bagels, but it bakes small amounts of foods such as meatloaf, mini quiches, fish, muffins and stratas. Bonus: It won't heat up the kitchen in the summer, and it uses less energy than a regular oven.

#### **FREEZING TIP**

Find out what foods freeze well and for how long at www.canfightbac.org (go to "Mrs. Cookwell," then "Handy charts").



#### Love those leftovers!

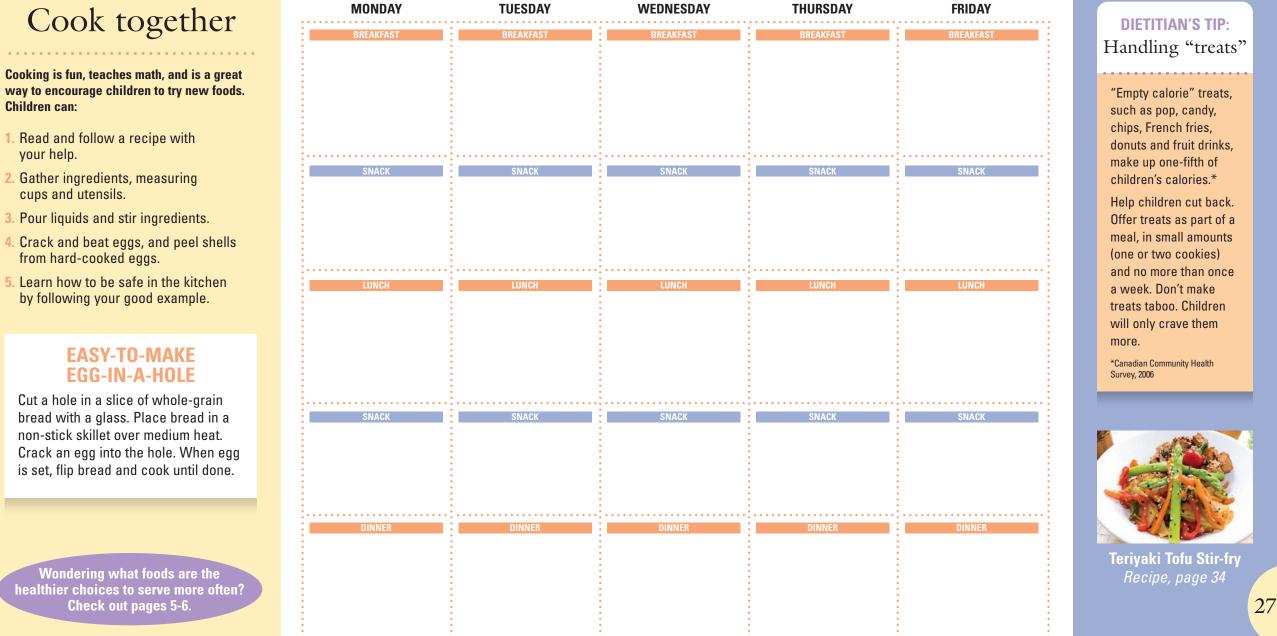
### Prepare extra food and plan to have leftovers. Try:

- Leftover rice or grains in soups, fried rice, frittatas or rice pudding.
- Leftover meat, fish or poultry in stir-fries, salads, wraps, soups, quesadillas or pasta sauce.
- Leftover plain spaghetti as a salad base.
- Leftover veggies for quiche, pasta sauce, pizza toppings or omelettes.
- Leftover bread as the base for bruschetta or croutons.
- Leftover mashed potatoes as a topping for casseroles or pot pies.
- Ripe fruit in smoothies, fruit crisps or muffins.

#### TIP:

Leftovers are generally safe to eat for another day or two if they have been refrigerated within two hours of cooking and stored properly.

### Meal Planner . WINTER **SPRING SUMMER**



- way to encourage children to try new foods. Children can:
- 1. Read and follow a recipe with your help.
- 2. Gather ingredients, measuring cups and utensils.
- 3. Pour liquids and stir ingredients.
- 4. Crack and beat eggs, and peel shells from hard-cooked eggs.
- 5. Learn how to be safe in the kitchen by following your good example.

**EASY-TO-MAKE EGG-IN-A-HOLE** 

Cut a hole in a slice of whole-grain bread with a glass. Place bread in a non-stick skillet over medium heat. Crack an egg into the hole. When egg is set, flip bread and cook until done.

Wondering what foods are the healthier choices to serve more often? Check out pages 5-6.

# Food Allergies

Allergic reactions can be mild (for example, itching, runny nose, rash), severe (wheezing, diarrhea) or life-threatening (rapid heartbeat, unconsciousness). Children may react after exposure to even a small amount of food. There is no cure. Children with allergies must avoid foods they are allergic to.

#### **QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT FOOD ALLERGIES**

#### QUESTION

I'm nervous about feeding children in my care foods to which they may be allergic. What should I do?

#### **ANSWER**

True food allergies are rare. When you take a child into your care, find out if he or she has any food allergies and always follow the written instructions from the parents. If you suspect a food allergy, talk to the child's parents. They can have the child tested.

Do not limit highly nutritious foods such as milk, eggs, peanut butter and seafood in a child's diet because you fear that he or she may be allergic to them. If the parents have introduced these foods at home without any concerns, you are not likely to run into problems.

#### QUESTION

At what age should children try foods that are linked to allergies?

#### **ANSWER**

As long as there is no family history of food allergies, parents can follow this chart:

Food	Age to introduce
Egg yolks (yellow)	6 months
Egg, whole (yellow and white)	12 months
Fish (without bones)	6-9 months
Homogenized (whole) milk	9-12 months



#### FACT:

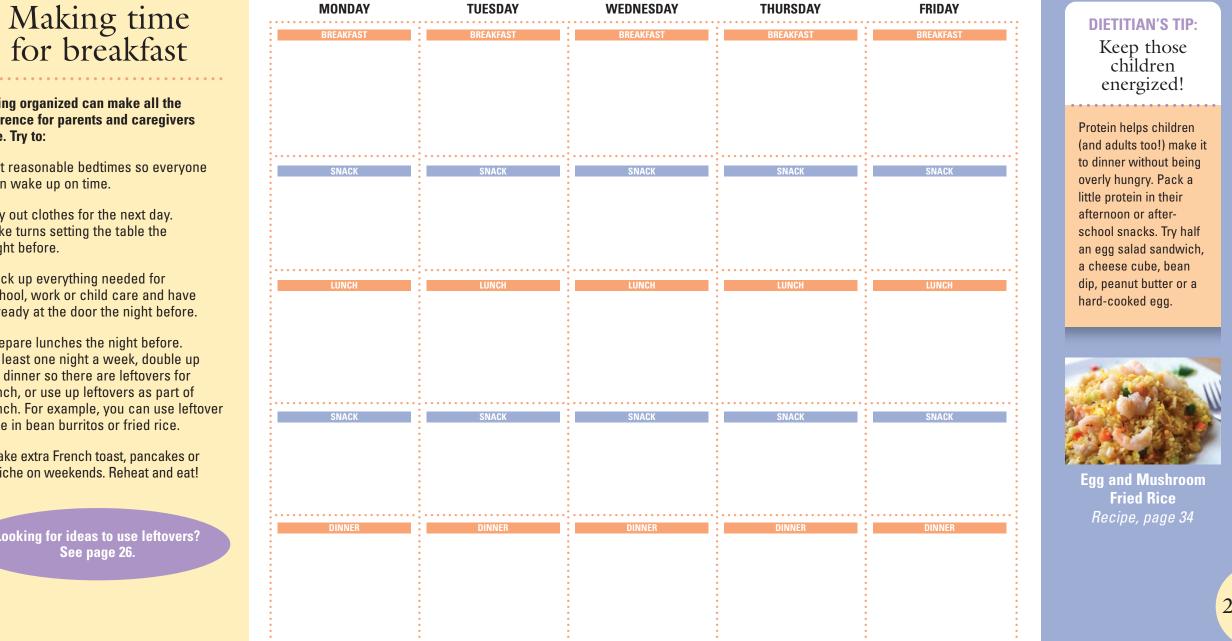
About 6% of young children have food allergies. While some allergies are for life, children often outgrow egg and milk allergies. Parents should reintroduce eggs or milk under the guidance of a doctor, preferably an allergist.

#### Caring for a child with a food allergy

#### Many people care for children with food allergies. Find out as much as you can and:

- Follow the written instructions from the parents.
- Find out the names of all the food ingredients to avoid. Keep the list with you when shopping.
- Read labels every time you shop ingredients can change, and different sizes of the same brand may have different ingredients.
- Avoid buying foods from bulk bins, restaurants and import shops, and any foods without an ingredient list.
- Teach children not to share food.
- Tell others who have contact with the child the foods to which he or she is allergic.
- Learn how to recognize and respond to an allergic reaction.
- Visit the Allergy/Asthma Information Centre at www.aaia.ca.

### Meal Planner I WINTER SPRING **SUMMER**



#### Getting organized can make all the difference for parents and caregivers alike. Try to:

- Set reasonable bedtimes so everyone can wake up on time.
- Lay out clothes for the next day. Take turns setting the table the night before.
- Pack up everything needed for school, work or child care and have it ready at the door the night before.
- Prepare lunches the night before. At least one night a week, double up on dinner so there are leftovers for lunch, or use up leftovers as part of lunch. For example, you can use leftover rice in bean burritos or fried rice.
- Make extra French toast, pancakes or quiche on weekends. Reheat and eat!

Looking for ideas to use leftovers? See page 26.

# 10 Child-Pleasing Ways to Serve Vegetables and Fruits

### Ask the children which one of these ideas they want to try:

- 1. Frozen right out of the bag. Some kids just like frozen fruit and veggies better.
- **2. Banana split treat.** Place banana halves on either side of a dollop of yogurt served in a cereal bowl. Sprinkle with cut-up fruit and crunchy whole-grain cereal.
- 3. Make-your-own omelette. Children can help wash and cut up the veggie fillings (choose veggies in season), as well as crack and beat the eggs.
- 4. Stir-fry wraps. Serve with a tasty dipping sauce for a great hand-held meal.
- 5. Fruit salsa and cinnamon chips. Dice two types of fruit to make about 1 cup (250 mL) and mix in 1 tbsp (15 mL) honey. Brush several large whole-wheat tortillas with water, then sprinkle with cinnamon and brown sugar. Cut into wedges and bake until crisp. Serve with fruit salsa.
- **6. Potato pizzas.** Microwave thin slices of regular or sweet potatoes until just tender. Top each slice with a small amount of tomato sauce and mozzarella cheese.



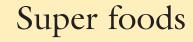
- 7. Fruit dip delight. Purée frozen fruits and combine with vanilla yogurt.
- 8. **Cheese fondue.** Serve apple or pear slices, broccoli or cauliflower florets, and microwaved potato wedges with a cheese- and milk-based fondue.
- Sneaky soup. For children who don't like chunks of veggies, purée soft-cooked vegetables with an immersion blender or in a blender. Top with grated cheese or croutons.
- **10. Add crunch and colour to sandwiches and wraps.** Try red leaf lettuce with shredded carrots in an egg salad sandwich, dried cranberries in a turkey wrap, and diced peaches in tuna salad.

#### Watch the veggies go!

Serve a plate of fresh, colourful veggies with this easy-to-make egg salad dip: Stir 3/4 cup (175 mL) plain yogurt with 4 hard-cooked eggs, peeled and finely chopped. Stir in 1/2 tsp (2 mL) each of dried dill, dried basil and Dijon mustard.



# Meal Planner ALL WINTER SPRING SUMMER



- Load up on plant foods. For ultimate health, enjoy mostly unprocessed vegetables, fruits, whole grains, nuts, seeds, beans, peas and lentils. The more variety, the better.
- Eat fatty fish at least twice a week. Try salmon, mackerel or sardines for a good dose of healthy fats.\*
- 3. Make room for eggs. They are nature's multivitamin. Eggs contain protein plus 14 essential nutrients, including choline, which is important for brain development.
- 4. Add flavour. Cook with turmeric, garlic, onions, leeks, citrus fruit and tomatoes. They have disease-fighting powers.
- Drink 2 cups (500 mL) of milk a day. Milk is loaded with bone-building nutrients. When kids see adults drink milk, they do too!

\*Call EatRight Ontario at 1-877-510-510-2 to find out about choosing fish wisely.

Hungry for more information? Find a great list of websites and more on page 35.

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	
BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	BREAKFAST	DIETITIAN'S TIP: Peanut-free lunches
					<b>Try:</b> • Chickpeas, beans and lentils in soups and salads.
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	<ul> <li>Eggs, hard-cooked or in egg salad, or in soups and fried rice.</li> </ul>
					• Canned salmon or light tuna in quiches and casseroles.
LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	<ul> <li>Hummus as a spread or dip.</li> </ul>
					• Tofu, chicken or beef in wraps and cold noodle salads.
SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	SNACK	
DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	<b>Pizza Omelette</b> Recipe, page 34

# Breakfast Recipes

### **Big-Batch Banana Blueberry Muffins**

#### INGREDIENTS:

3 cups (750 mL) 3 cups (750 mL) 2 cups (500 mL) 1 tbsp (15 mL)	whole-wheat flour ground flaxseed lightly packed brown sugar baking powder
1 tbsp (15 mL)	baking soda
Pinch	salt
3	eggs
3	ripe bananas, mashed (about 1 1/3 cups/325 mL)
1	jar (4 1/2 oz/128 mL) baby food prunes or unsweetened applesauce
2/3 cup (150 mL)	vegetable oil
2 tsp (10 mL)	vanilla
2 cups (500 mL)	fresh or frozen blueberries

#### DIRECTIONS:

Preheat oven to 350°F (180°C). Lightly grease, or line with paper cups, two 12-cup muffin tins.

In a large bowl, combine flour, flaxseed, brown sugar, baking powder, baking soda and salt.

In a very large bowl, combine eggs, bananas, prunes, oil and vanilla. Fold in flour mixture until just combined. Fold in blueberries.

Divide batter evenly among prepared muffin cups. Bake in preheated oven for 20 minutes, rotating tins halfway through. or until tops are firm to the touch and a tester inserted in the centre of a muffin comes out clean. Let cool in tins for 10 minutes, then remove to a wire rack to cool completely.

#### MAKES: 24 muffins

Nutrients per serving: 226 calories, 10 g fat, 31 g carbohydrate, 5 a fibre, 5 a protein

**Source:** Simply Great Food © 2007. Published by Robert Rose. Reprinted by permission of Dietitians of Canada (DC). All rights reserved. For more recipes, visit the DC website at www.dietitians.ca/eatwell.

**DIETITIAN'S TIP:** Serve with a hard-cooked eqg, water and a piece of fresh fruit for breakfast on the go. These muffins are also great for lunch, at picnics, or as snacks during sports practices or after school.

### **Baked** Cinnamon French Toast



#### **INGREDIENTS:**

slices bread (whole-grain or raisin
ground cinnamon
eggs
milk
maple syrup, table syrup or
orange juice
butter or margarine, melted
vanilla
Fresh, frozen or canned fruit

#### DIRECTIONS:

Spray a 13 x 9-inch (3.5 L) baking dish with cooking spray. Arrange bread slices in a single layer in dish. Sprinkle with cinnamon.

In a bowl, beat eggs with milk, syrup, butter and vanilla until blended. Pour evenly over bread. Bake immediately or cover and refrigerate several hours or overnight.

Bake uncovered in a preheated 350°F (180°C) oven until firm to the touch, about 30 minutes. Serve hot with fruit and additional syrup.

#### SERVES: 6

Nutrients per serving: 220 calories, 8 g fat, 34 g carbohydrate, 2 g fibre, 7 g protein

Source: Egg Farmers of Ontario, www.getcracking.ca

DIETITIAN'S TIP: Make extra and freeze for the week ahead. Just reheat and eat! Cut into fingers for snack time.

### **Overnight Cheese** Strata

#### INGREDIENTS:

4	slices whole-grain bread
	(preferably stale), cubed
2 cups (500 mL)	shredded Swiss or Cheddar cheese
1 tbsp (15 mL)	chopped fresh parsley
4	eggs
2 cups (500 mL)	milk
1/2 tsp (2 mL)	each salt and dry mustard to taste
,	(optional)
	Salsa (optional)
	ouisu (optionui)

#### DIRECTIONS:

Divide bread cubes, cheese and parsley evenly in four greased 1 1/2 to 2 cups (375 to 500 mL) microwaveable containers.

Beat together eggs, milk, salt and dry mustard. Pour over bread and cheese mixture, pressing on top with a spoon.

Cover and refrigerate at least 2 hours or overnight.

Cover with plastic wrap, venting one corner. Microwave at medium (50% power), one serving at a time, until the centre of the custard is set but soft. 6 to 7 minutes, rotating dish twice. Let stand 2 minutes. Serve plain or with salsa.

#### SERVES: 4

Nutrients per serving: 440 calories, 27 g fat, 21 g carbohydrate, 2 g fibre, 28 g protein

Source: Egg Farmers of Ontario, www.getcracking.ca

DIETITIAN'S TIP: Serve for brunch with mini muffins, fruit and yogurt.

### Mairlyn's Pancake Mix

#### INGREDIENTS:

3 1/2 cups (875 mL) whole-wheat flour 2 1/2 cups (625 mL) around flaxseed 1 1/2 cups (375 mL) quick-cooking oats 1 cup (250 mL) skim milk powder 1/2 cup (125 mL) around cinnamon 2 tbsp (30 mL) baking powder 1 tsp (5 mL) baking soda

#### DIRECTIONS:

In a large bowl, using a wire whisk or a fork, mix together all the ingredients until well combined. Store in the fridge or freezer in a 12-cup (3 L) covered container, or in a reseatable plastic bag. Keeps up to 1 month in the fridge and up to 3 months in the freezer.

#### MAKES: 9 cups, enough for 6 pancake recipes

To make pancakes, beat together 1 egg, 1 cup (250 mL) milk, 1 tbsp (15 mL) canola oil, and 1 mashed banana, or 1 cup (250 mL) blueberries or grated apples. Stir well into 1 1/2 cups (375 mL) prepared pancake mix. Be sure to shake up the dry mix before measuring.

Source: Ultimate Foods for Ultimate Health... And Don't Forget the Chocolate!, by Liz Pearson, R.D., and Mairlyn Smith, PHEc., (Whitecap Books, 2007)

**DIETITIAN'S TIP:** *Microwave some frozen berries with a little* maple syrup to top these ultra-healthy pancakes. Serve with milk. Make extra pancakes on the weekend and freeze for the week ahead.



# Snack Recipes

### Egg-filled Tortilla Cups



#### INGREDIENTS:

4	eggs
1/2 cup (125 mL)	creamy fat-free cottage cheese
1/2 tsp (2 mL)	each dry mustard and chili powder
	(optional)
	Freshly ground pepper, to taste
2 tbsp (30 mL)	each chopped green onions, celery and
	red pepper (optional)
4	small whole-wheat flour tortillas
	Cooking spray

#### DIRECTIONS:

Beat eggs with cottage cheese, dry mustard, chili powder and pepper. Stir in green onions, celery and red pepper. Set aside. Spray 4 ramekins (1/2 cup/125 mL) with cooking spray. Place one tortilla in each ramekin, pressing to fit. Divide egg mixture among cups.

Bake in a preheated 375°F (190°C) oven until eggs are set, about 20 to 25 minutes. Let stand for 5 minutes before serving.

#### SERVES: 4

Nutrients per serving: 150 calories, 6 g fat, 12 g carbohydrate, 2 a fibre, 13 a protein

Source: Egg Farmers of Ontario, www.getcracking.ca

DIETITIAN'S TIP: For a snack, serve with 100% juice. Make it a meal by baking sweet potato wedges at the same time. Serve with raw broccoli, and cranberry juice mixed with soda water for a fun, bubbly drink.

### Bean Quesadillas

#### ING

INGREDIEN 15:	
1 tbsp (15 mL)	vegetable oil
1 tbsp (15 mL)	melted butter
8	large flour tortillas
1 can (14 oz/398 mL)	beans in tomato sauce
1 cup (250 mL)	chunky salsa
2 cups (500 mL)	grated Monterey Jack or
	Cheddar cheese

#### DIRECTIONS:

Combine oil and butter in a small dish. Lightly brush one side of 4 tortillas with oil/butter mixture.

In a medium bowl, combine beans and salsa.

Place a tortilla, oiled side down, on a work surface. Spread 1/4 of bean mixture over surface. Sprinkle evenly with 1/2 cup (125 mL) cheese. Place another tortilla (one without oil) on top. Repeat with remaining tortillas, bean mixture and cheese.

Brush tops of guesadillas with oil/butter mixture.

Heat a large, non-stick skillet over medium-high heat. Cook guesadillas one at a time until golden brown, about 3 minutes per side.

Cut quesadillas into wedges.

SERVES: 8

Nutrients per serving: 227 calories, 12 g fat, 23 g carbohydrate, 4.5 g fibre, 11 g protein

Source: Ontario Bean Producers Marketing Board, www.ontariobeans.on.ca

**DIETITIAN'S TIP:** Serve with salsa, guacamole and Mexican hot chocolate (add a pinch of cinnamon to hot chocolate made with milk).

# Egg Salad in a Cone

Ask the kids to help! In a bowl, chop four peeled, hard-cooked eggs and stir in 2 tbsp (30 mL) mayonnaise. Scoop into two cones and top with a cherry tomato or grated carrots.

### Baked Rice Pudding



#### INGREDIENTS:

2

2 cups (500 mL) 2% or whole milk eggs cooked rice 1 1/2 cups (375 mL) 1/2 cup (125 mL) packed brown sugar 1/2 cup (125 mL) raisins Pinch of nutmeg

#### DIRECTIONS: Preheat oven to 300°F (150°C).

In an 8-cup (2 L) casserole dish, combine milk and eggs. Blend in rice, brown sugar and raisins. Sprinkle nutmeg overtop.

Place casserole dish in a pan of hot water. Bake until top has set, about 75 minutes, stirring once after the first 30 minutes.

#### SERVES: 6

Nutrients per serving: 241 calories, 4 g fat, 47 g carbohydrate, 1 g fibre, 7 g protein

Source: Suppertime Survival by Lynn Roblin and Bev Callaghan, 2005, www.suppertimesurvival.com

**DIETITIAN'S TIP:** Serve warmed or cold with fresh fruit for snack. It's a great way to use up leftover rice.

### Carrot Potato Pancakes

#### INGREDIENTS:

Δ

3 cups (750 mL) shredded Ontario carrot 1 1/2 cups (375 mL) peeled and shredded Ontario potato 1/3 cup (75 mL) finely chopped Ontario onion eggs, lightly beaten 1/3 cup (75 mL) all-purpose flour 2 tbsp (30 mL) chopped fresh parsley 1 tbsp (15 mL) chopped fresh dill 1/2 tsp (2 mL) salt Pepper, to taste Vegetable oil

#### DIRECTIONS:

In a large bowl, mix carrot, potato, onion and eggs until well combined. Stir in flour, parsley, dill, salt and pepper.

Heat 1 tbsp (15 mL) vegetable oil in a large, non-stick skillet over medium-high heat.

Spoon about 2 tbsp (30 mL) of carrot mixture per pancake into skillet; flatten slightly. Fry on both sides until golden brown. Remove from skillet and drain on a paper towel. Keep pancakes warm in the oven until you have finished cooking. Add oil to skillet as needed. Serve pancakes with salsa

#### MAKES: 12 (4 1/2 inch/11 cm) pancakes

Nutrients per serving (2 pancakes): 148 calories, 11 g fat, 14 g carbohydrate, 2 g fibre, 2 g protein

Source: Foodland Ontario, www.foodlandontario.ca



DIETITIAN'S TIP: For a meal, serve with muffin tin meatloaf. brown rice, green salad and milk in a fancy glass.

# Lunch and Dinner Recipes

### Egg and Mushroom Fried Rice

eggs
vegetable oil
sliced mushrooms
minced garlic
minced gingerroot
(or 1/2 tsp/2 mL ground ginger)
cooked rice
frozen peas
chopped green onions
reduced-sodium soy sauce
sesame oil
black pepper

#### DIRECTIONS:

In a small bowl, whisk eggs until well blended. Pour into a large, non-stick skillet. Cook over low heat without disturbing until bottom is lightly browned and mixture is almost set, about 4 to 6 minutes. Flip over eggs and cook for 1 to 2 more minutes. Remove from pan; cool slightly. Cut into 1/4-inch (5 mm) strips. Set aside.

In the same skillet, heat oil over medium-high heat. Add mushrooms, cook until lightly browned, about 4 to 5 minutes. Add garlic and ginger; cook for 1 minute. Stir in rice, peas and green onions until combined. Stir in sov sauce, sesame oil and pepper. Add egg strips. Cook until piping hot, about 2 minutes.

#### SERVES: 4

Nutrients per serving: 284 calories, 8 g fat, 39 g carbohydrate, 2 a fibre, 12 a protein

Source: Great Food Fast © 2000. Published by Robert Rose. Reprinted by permission of Dietitians of Canada (DC). All rights reserved. For more recipes, visit the DC website at www.dietitians.ca/eatwell.

DIETITIAN'S TIP: Just add a glass of milk for a balanced meal. For dessert, flavour plain vogurt with a little maple syrup and top with crunchy apple slices and any nuts (almonds, pecans) on hand.

### Teriyaki Tofu Stir-fry

#### INGREDIENTS:

INGREDIEN 15:	
1 1/3 cups (325 mL)	diced firm tofu
1/2 cup (125 mL)	teriyaki sauce
1 tsp (5 mL)	brown sugar
1 tsp (5 mL)	cornstarch
1 tbsp (15 mL)	water
2 tsp (10 mL)	olive oil
1/2 cup (125 mL)	diced onion
1 cup (250 mL)	diced green peppers
1 cup (250 mL)	diced red peppers
1 tsp (5 mL)	minced garlic
1 tsp (5 mL)	grated gingerroot
2 cups (500 mL)	roughly chopped vegetables such
	as broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower,
	snow peas, green beans,
	mushrooms, carrots
3 cups (750 mL)	cooked rice
1 to 2 tbsp (15 to 30 mL)	chopped fresh cilantro or
	parsley (optional)

#### DIRECTIONS:

In a medium bowl, gently toss tofu with teriyaki sauce and brown sugar until well coated. Cover and refrigerate for 10 minutes or up to several hours.

In a small bowl, whisk together cornstarch and water. Set aside.

Heat oil in a large, non-stick skillet over medium-high heat. Add onion, green peppers, red peppers, garlic and ginger. Stir-fry for 3 minutes. Stir in chopped vegetables and stir-fry for 3 to 4 more minutes, or until vegetables are tender-crisp.

Add tofu mixture and cornstarch mixture. Cook, stirring often, for 3 to 4 minutes, or until thickened and heated through. Serve over rice, sprinkled with cilantro.

#### SERVES: 4

Nutrients per serving: 287 calories, 5 g fat, 49 g carbohydrate, 3 g fibre, 12 g protein

Source: Cook Great Food © 2001. Published by Robert Rose. Reprinted by permission of Dietitians of Canada (DC). All rights reserved. For more recipes, visit the DC website at www.dietitians.ca/eatwell.

**DIETITIAN'S TIP:** Make this a four Food Group meal with a alass of milk.

### Make Ahead Freezer Meatballs



INGREDIENTS:	
3/4 cup (175 mL)	milk
2	eggs
1 cup (250 mL)	quick-cooking rolled oats
1/4 cup (50 mL)	Worcestershire sauce
1 tbsp (15 mL)	dry mustard
1 tsp (5 mL)	salt
• • •	Pepper
3 lbs (1.5 kg)	lean ground beef
•	-

#### DIRECTIONS:

Line 2 large or 3 small baking sheets with parchment paper. Set aside.

In a large bowl, mix together all ingredients except beef. Let stand 1 to 2 minutes, until oats are softened. Mix in around meat until mixture is well combined. (Be careful not to overmix, as this will cause meatballs to be tough.)

Roll mixture into 1-inch (2.5 cm) balls. Place on baking sheets. Bake at 400°F (200°C) until meatballs are no longer pink in centre, about 12 to 15 minutes. You can refrigerate meatballs for up to 3 days, or freeze and store in airtight plastic bags for up to 3 months.

#### MAKES: 8 dozen meathalls

Nutrients per serving (6 meatballs): 173 calories, 9 g fat, 5 g carbohydrate, 1 g fibre, 18 g protein

Source: Suppertime Survival by Lynn Roblin and Bev Callaghan, 2005, www.suppertimesurvival.com

DIETITIAN'S TIP: Add meatballs to soups and pasta dishes. or make meatball pizza subs.

### Pizza Omelette

#### INGREDIENTS:

2	eggs
2 tbsp (30 mL)	water
1/2 tsp (2 mL)	Italian seasoning
	Salt and pepper
1 tsp (5 mL)	vegetable oil
3 tbsp (45 mL)	pizza or tomato sauce
1/4 cup (50 mL)	pizza toppings (e.g., sliced vegetables)
1/4 cup (50 mL)	shredded mozzarella or
	Cheddar cheese or cheese blend

#### DIRECTIONS:

In a medium bowl, whisk together eggs, water, Italian seasoning, salt and pepper.

In an 8-inch (20 cm) non-stick skillet, heat oil over medium-high heat. Pour egg mixture into skillet. As mixture begins to set, use a spatula to gently push cooked portions toward the centre. Tilt skillet to allow uncooked portions to flow into empty spaces. When egg is almost set on surface but still looks moist, spread sauce overtop. Sprinkle toppings and cheese over sauce. Place lid on skillet and cook for 1 to 2 minutes to melt cheese. Slide omelette onto serving plate.

#### SERVES: 1

Nutrients per serving: 230 calories, 15 g fat, 8 g carbohydrate, 1 g fibre, 20 g protein

Source: Egg Farmers of Ontario, www.getcracking.ca

DIETITIAN'S TIP: Serve with some colourful raw veggies and dip. Drink chocolate milk served in a wine glass or other fancy cup.

### Egg 'n' Cheese Dog



Easy to make and kids love it! Roll up a cheese omelette and place in a whole-grain hot dog bun. Serve with raw turnip sticks, steamed green beans and milk. For dessert, try a slice of lemon merinque pie. It's good to indulge once in a while!

# Find Out More

#### **Health and nutrition**

- EatRight Ontario: www.ontario.ca/eatright
- Dietitians of Canada: www.dietitians.ca
- KidsHealth: www.kidshealth.org
- Nutrition Resource Centre: www.nutritionrc.ca
- Association of Local Public Health Agencies: www.alphaweb.org
- Canada's Food Guide to Healthy Eating: www.healthcanada.gc.ca/foodguide
- Canadian Public Health Association: www.cpha.ca
- Allergy/Asthma Information Association: www.aaia.ca
- Anaphylaxis Canada: www.gosafe.ca
- Eat Smart! Ontario's Healthy Restaurant Program: www.eatsmart.web.net
- Canadian Partnership for Consumer Food Safety Education: www.canfightbac.org
- Be Food Safe: www.befoodsafe.ca

#### **Multicultural resources**

- Read "Guide to Understanding Halal Foods," 2004, a resource from Toronto Public Health. Go to www.toronto.ca (search for "Halal").
- Read "Healthier Choices for Multicultural Cuisines" at www.ontario.ca/eatright (search for "multicultural").
- Check local libraries for multicultural cookbooks and storybooks about cultural food habits, or search for recipes online.
- Call the local public health unit and ask to speak with a registered dietitian about the resources and services offered. Locate your local public health unit at www.alphaweb.org (click on "health units").
- Canada's Food Guide is available online in 12 languages at www.healthcanada.gc.ca/foodguide.
- Look up cultural calendars online to find out about festivals and celebrations.
- To learn about Aboriginal food traditions, contact the Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres at 1-800-772-9291, or visit www.ofifc.org.

#### **Physical activity**

- · Canada's Physical Activity Guide for Children: www.paguide.com
- · Active Healthy Kids Canada: www.activehealthykids.ca

#### **Books**

- Child of Mine: Feeding with Love and Good Sense by Ellyn Satter (Kelcy Press, 2000)
- Secrets to Feeding a Healthy Family by Ellyn Satter (Kelcy Press, 2008)

#### **Recipes**

- Egg Farmers of Ontario: www.getcracking.ca
- Egg Farmers of Canada: www.eggs.ca
- Dietitians of Canada: www.dietitians.ca
- · Foodland Ontario: www.foodlandontario.ca
- · Chatelaine Magazine: www.chatelaine.com
- Canadian Living Magazine: www.canadianliving.com
- Epicurious: www.epicurious.com

#### Cookbooks

- Simply Great Food by Dietitians of Canada (Robert Rose, 2006)
- Suppertime Survival by Lynn Roblin and Bev Callaghan, 2005, www.suppertimesurvival.com
- The Basic Shelf Cookbook: Updated & Revised by City of York Health Unit, 2004. All the recipes are prepared from one list of low-cost, nutritious ingredients. To order it online, go to www.cpha.ca and search for "Basic Shelf Cookbook."
- Ultimate Foods for Ultimate Health... And Don't Forget the Chocolate! by Liz Pearson, R.D., and Mairlyn Smith, PHEc., (Whitecap Books, 2007)

### Here's to you and your commitment to healthy mealtimes!

Enjoying wholesome, tasty food together nourishes a child's mind and spirit, as well as his or her health.

Egg Farmers of Ontario is pleased to bring you Meal Planning Made Easy and wishes you the greatest success for wonderful mealtimes ahead.

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> AUTHOR Carol Harrison, BASc., RD Nutrition Consultant

REVIEWERS Denise Zaborowski Healthy Eating Foodland Ontario

Joan Fraser Public Relations Foodland Ontario

Elizabeth Hawley Education and Resource Coordinator Child Development Resource Connection Peel

> Teresa Makarewicz Professional Home Economist

Zannat Reza, MHSc., RD Principal Consultant LEVERAGE

Elizabeth Smith, RD Program Coordinator Community Food Advisor Program Nutrition Resource Centre

Brenda Watson, BASc., P.Ag. Executive Director Canadian Partnership for Consumer Food Safety Education

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